LABORA	TORY RE	EPORT	
Department of Agriculture and Food AGWEST Animal Health Laboratories	3 Baron-Hay Court South Perth, W 444 Albany Highway, Albany, W	VA 6151 • Tel: (08) 9368 3351 • Fax: (08) 9474 1881 VA 6330 • Tel: (08) 9892 8444 • Fax: (08) 9892 8564	
Case Number: AS-10-2026-F-V1	Final Report	Page 1 of 2	
Date: 8-JUL-2010	Your Ref: N	Not Supplied	
Enquiries: Dr Nicky Buller(Bacteriology	Pertn)		
To: Gavin Partridge Challenger TAFE	cc.		
1 Fleet St			
WA			
Owner: Project: Animal sample testing - non dise	ase investigation		
Species: Water			
Samples Received: Water x 18 Date Collected: Not Supplied Date Rec	ceived: 8-IUL-2010	Submission Number	
Due concered. Not supplied Due Not	Corved. 0 30L-2010	Submission rumber.	

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Methods

The Australian Centre for Applied Aquaculture Research (ACAAR) prepared a stock solution of chlorine dioxide (CleanOxide) and provided it to the Animal Health Laboratories. A 7500 ppm stock solution was prepared according to the manufacturers directions and diluted to achieve a working solution of 2000 ppb. The concentration of this stock solution was confirmed spectrophotometrically immediately prior to use in the disinfection trials using a Hach DR 2400 with Method #10126.

Disinfection trials were conducted at the Animal Health Laboratories. Laboratory staff prepared a pure culture of the freshwater pathogen Vibrio mimicus in nutrient broth at a concentration of 1×10^8 CFU/mL. Prior to disinfection trials, bacteria was concentrated then resuspended in Normal Saline (0.85% w/v NaCl) with a final concentration of 4×10^5 CFU/mL. Normal Saline was used to reduce the organic load within the vials; ensuring that CleanOxide was targeted at bacteria, rather than oxidising the nutrients within the broth. The effectiveness of nine concentrations of CleanOxide against V. mimicus was tested in duplicate at concentrations ranging from 0 to 369 ppb. After exposure to the desired concentration for 60 minutes, CleanOxide was neutralised with sodium thiosulphate and the remaining bacteria enumerated.

Results

Bacterial counts are presented in Table 1 and Figure 1. There were no significant reductions in V. mimicus at CleanOxide concentrations \leq 185 ppb. At 220 ppb of CleanOxide, V. mimicus was reduced by 64% and by >99.9% at CleanOxide concentrations of 332 and 369 ppb.

ANIMAL HEALTH LABORATORIES

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 Table 1 Colony forming units per millilitre (cfu/mL)

Spec No.	Spec ID	Spec Description	Total count
1	Water 1	0	315 000 cfu/mL
2	Water 2	0	410 000 cfu/mL
3	Water 3	45	700 000 cfu/mL
4	Water 4	45	450 000 cfu/mL
5	Water 5	90	480 000 cfu/mL
6	Water 6	90	560 000 cfu/mL
7	Water 7	135	585 000 cfu/mL
8	Water 8	135	505 000 cfu/mL
9	Water 9	180	460 000 cfu/mL
10	Water 10	180	320 000 cfu/mL
11	Water 11	225	650 000 cfu/mL
12	Water 12	225	410 000 cfu/mL
13	Water 13	270	180 000 cfu/mL
14	Water 14	270	170 000 cfu/mL
15	Water 15	405	200 cfu/mL
16	Water 16	405	240 cfu/mL
17	Water 17	450	30 cfu/mL
18	Water 18	450	40 cfu/mL



Figure 1

Yours faithfully

Dr Nicky Buller SENIOR MICROBIOLOGIST

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