

TRIAL REPORT

Evaluation of Hibrix BB with varying rates of Agras fertiliser for growth and yield effects in wheat cv. Eradu

Northam, Western Australia, 2013

Protocol Number:
MWS Wheat 2013

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SUMMARY

At Northam in the central wheatbelt of Western Australia in 2013, wheat cv. Eradu was sown into a pasture paddock to evaluate the effects of various rates of fertiliser in combination with Hibrix BB. Agras fertiliser was banded below the seed at 0, 25, 51, 75 or 99 kg/ha whilst Hibrix BB was applied to half the plots as a broadcast soil spray at 2.5 L/ha two days after sowing.

There were no visual differences in crop establishment or biomass between treatments, however NDVI readings showed a significant dose response to increasing rates of Agras, with 0 and 25 kg/ha inferior to 51, 75 and 99 kg/ha. Hibrix BB showed numerically higher NDVI readings compared to the same rate of Agras applied alone.

The untreated control (no Hibrix BB or Agras) yielded 2.975 t/ha, with treatments increasing yield from 2% to 12%. There was a dose response to increasing rates of Agras, with higher rates providing greater yield than lower rates. At equivalent rates of Agras, the addition of Hibrix consistently showed numerically higher yield, however the effect was not statistically significantly different.

All treatments reduced grain hectolitre weight compared to the untreated control, whilst the addition of Hibrix BB increased grain hectolitre weight compared to equivalent rates of Agras alone. The percentage of grain screenings declined with increasing rates of Agras, with Hibrix BB having no significant effect. There was no effect on protein content by changing rates of either Hibrix BB or Agras.

There were no visible signs of phytotoxicity or adverse crop effects by any treatment in this trial.

INTRODUCTION

Aims

- To evaluate the effects of Hibrix BB on the growth and yield of wheat when applied post sowing and pre-emergence.
- To compare the effects of Hibrix BB on the growth and yield of wheat when applied in combination with varying rates of Agras fertiliser.
- To confirm the safety of Hibrix BB to wheat cv. Eradu.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Treatments

No.	Treatment	Rate		Application schedule
		Hibrix BB (L/ha)	Agras (kg/ha)	
1	Untreated control	0	0	
2	Agras	0	25	
3	Agras	0	51	
4	Agras	0	75	
5	Agras	0	99	
6	Hibrix BB	2.5	0	Agras applied at sowing banded below the seed. Hibrix applied as a single broadcast soil application two days after sowing.
7	Hibrix BB + Agras	2.5	25	
8	Hibrix BB + Agras	2.5	51	
9	Hibrix BB + Agras	2.5	75	
10	Hibrix BB + Agras	2.5	99	

Chronology of events

Date	Days after sowing (DAS)	Crop stage		Event
		Zadok's scale	Description	
12/05/13	-11	-		Site scarified
23/05/13	0	Z00	Seed	Crop sown
25/05/13	2	Z01	Seed imbibing	Hibrix application
21/06/13	29	Z22	2 tiller	Observations
26/06/13	34	Z22	2 tiller	Observations
01/07/13	39	Z23	3 tiller	Observations
08/07/13	46	Z24	4 tiller	Observations
19/07/13	57	Z31	Early jointing	Maintenance – Kamba M application (Emex & radish)
03/08/13	72	Z39	Flag leaf emergence	Maintenance – cut-outs
15/08/13	84	Z55	Head emergence	Crop biomass assessment
02/09/13	102	Z65	Flowering	Biomass & NDVI assessment
10/09/13	110	Z67	Late flowering	Biomass assessment
24/09/13	124	Z71	Early milk	Biomass assessment
15/10/13	145	Z81	Early dough	Biomass assessment
08/11/13	169	Z92	Ripe grain	Observation
20/11/13	181	Z92	Ripe grain	Harvest yield & grain quality

RESULTS

Table 1. Crop biomass

No.	Treatment	Rate (L or kg/ha)	Mean crop biomass (% of untreated control)				
			84DAS	102DAS	110DAS	124DAS	145DAS
1	Untreated control	-	100	100	100	100	100
2	Agras	25 kg	100	100	100	100	100
3	Agras	51 kg	100	100	100	100	100
4	Agras	75 kg	100	100	100	100	100
5	Agras	99 kg	100	100	100	100	100
6	Hibrix BB	2.5 L	100	100	100	100	100
7	Hibrix BB Agras	2.5 L 25 kg	100	100	100	100	100
8	Hibrix BB Agras	2.5 L 51 kg	100	100	100	100	100
9	Hibrix BB Agras	2.5 L 75 kg	100	100	100	100	100
10	Hibrix BB Agras	2.5 L 99 kg	100	100	100	100	100

DAS: Days after sowing

Table 2. Normalised difference vegetation index

No.	Treatment	Rate (L or kg/ha)	Mean NDVI/plot	
			102DAS	
1	Untreated control	-	0.790	c
2	Agras	25 kg	0.797	c
3	Agras	51 kg	0.830	ab
4	Agras	75 kg	0.829	ab
5	Agras	99 kg	0.827	ab
6	Hibrix BB	2.5 L	0.800	c
7	Hibrix BB Agras	2.5 L 25 kg	0.805	bc
8	Hibrix BB Agras	2.5 L 51 kg	0.838	a
9	Hibrix BB Agras	2.5 L 75 kg	0.837	a
10	Hibrix BB Agras	2.5 L 99 kg	0.834	a
P-value			0.002	
CV			2.21	
LSD (p=0.05)			0.0263	

Means followed by the same letter are not significantly different ($p = 0.05$, LSD).

DAS: Days after sowing

NDVI: Normalised difference vegetation index ranges from 0 - 1, the greater the number indicates a higher photosynthetic capacity which visually would appear greener.

Factorial analysis – Mean NDVI – 102DAS		
Rates	Formulation	
L or kg/ha	Hibrix BB	Agras
0	0.815 a	0.795 a
2.5 L	0.823 a	
25 kg		0.801 b
51 kg		0.834 c
75 kg		0.833 c
99 kg		0.831 c
P-value	0.2979	0.0044
LSD (p=0.05)	NSD	0.022

Means within columns followed by the same letter are not significantly different at the 5% level according to least significant difference (LSD) test.

NSD = No significant difference due to a p-value > 0.05

DAS: Days after sowing

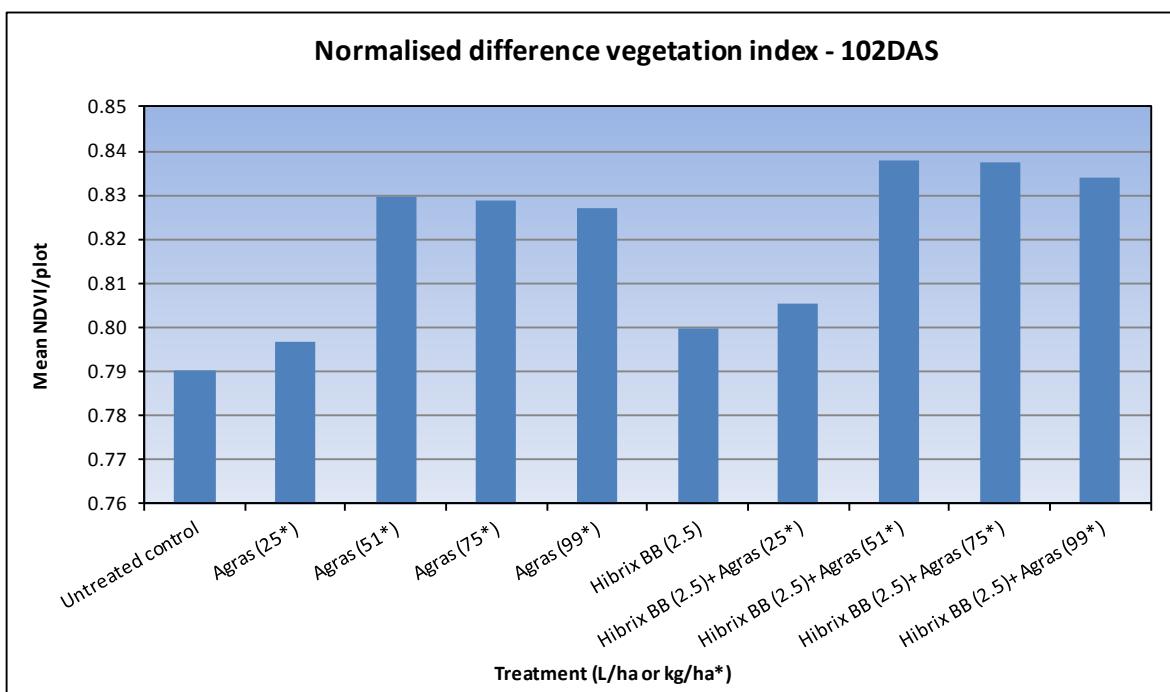


Figure 1: Normalised difference vegetation index

Table 3. Harvest yield

No.	Treatment	Rate (L or kg/ha)	Mean harvest yield		
			Yield (kg/plot)	Yield (kg/ha)	Percentage of UTC yield
1	Untreated control	-	20.35 d	2975.1 d	100.0
2	Agras	25 kg	20.74 cd	3031.8 cd	102.1
3	Agras	51 kg	21.21 bcd	3101.2 bcd	104.5
4	Agras	75 kg	22.79 a	3331.5 a	112.2
5	Agras	99 kg	21.90 abc	3201.8 abc	107.8
6	Hibrix BB	2.5 L	20.81 cd	3042.8 cd	102.3
7	Hibrix BB Agras	2.5 L 25 kg	21.78 abc	3183.5 abc	107.1
8	Hibrix BB Agras	2.5 L 51 kg	22.39 ab	3273.1 ab	110.3
9	Hibrix BB Agras	2.5 L 75 kg	22.20 ab	3245.6 ab	109.2
10	Hibrix BB Agras	2.5 L 99 kg	22.24 ab	3251.1 ab	109.3
P-value			0.0702	0.0701	0.1370
CV			5.24	5.24	5.80
LSD (p=0.10)			1.366	199.63	NSD

Means followed by the same letter are not significantly different ($p = 0.10$, LSD).

NSD = No significant difference due to a p-value > 0.10.

Factorial analysis – Mean harvest yield (kg/plot)		
Rates	Formulation	
L or kg/ha	Hibrix BB	Agras
0	21.40 a	20.58 a
2.5 L	21.88 a	
25 kg		21.26 a
51 kg		21.80 a
75 kg		22.49 a
99 kg		22.07 a
P-value	0.1746	0.1615
LSD (p=0.05)	NSD	NSD
Factorial analysis – Mean harvest yield (kg/ha)		
Rates	Formulation	
L or kg/ha	Hibrix BB	Agras
0	3128.3 a	3008.9 a
2.5 L	3199.2 a	
25 kg		3107.7 a
51 kg		3187.1 a
75 kg		3288.6 a
99 kg		3226.4 a
P-value	0.1747	0.1615
LSD (p=0.05)	NSD	NSD
Factorial analysis – Mean harvest yield (% of UTC yield)		
Rates	Formulation	
L or kg/ha	Hibrix BB	Agras
0	105.3 a	101.2 a
2.5 L	107.6 a	
25 kg		104.6 a
51 kg		107.4 a
75 kg		110.7 a
99 kg		108.5 a
P-value	0.1889	0.2469
LSD (p=0.05)	NSD	NSD

Means within columns followed by the same letter are not significantly different at the 5% level according to least significant difference (LSD) test.

NSD = No significant difference due to a p-value > 0.05

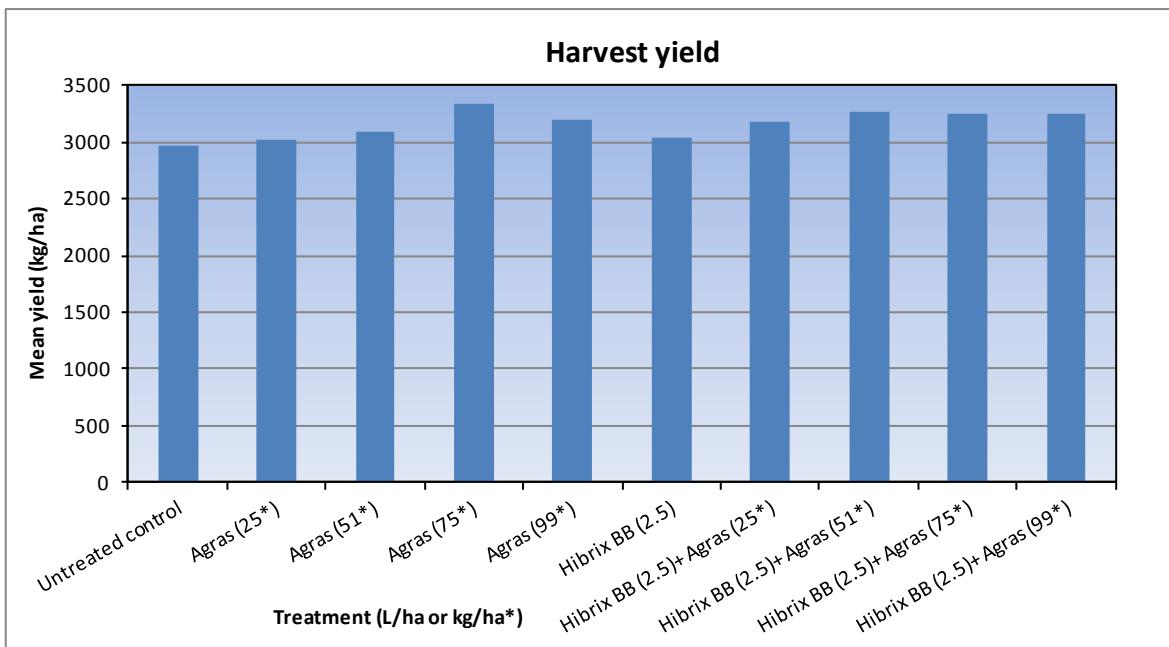
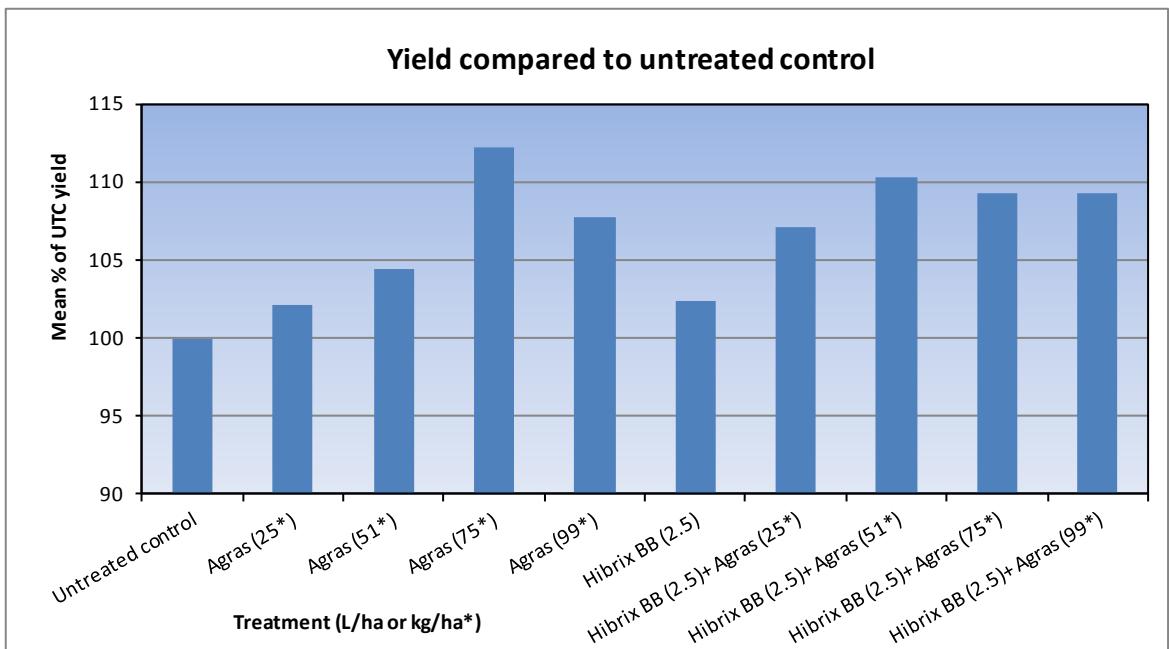
**Figure 2: Harvest yield****Figure 3: Yield compared to untreated control**

Table 4. Grain quality components

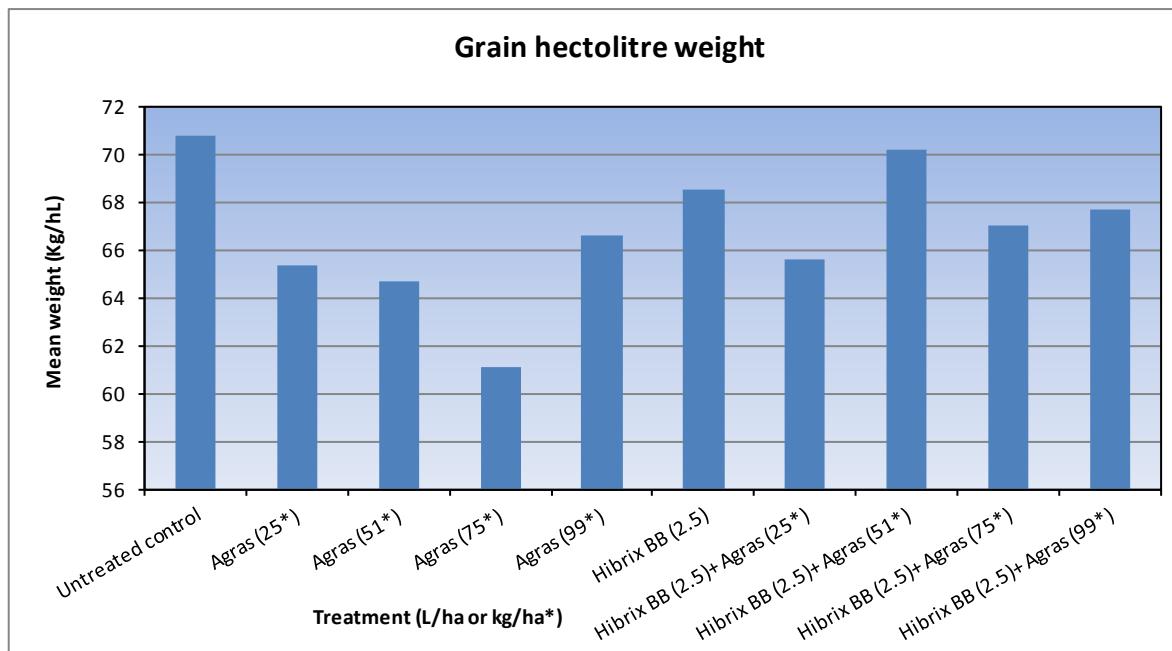
No.	Treatment	Rate (L or kg/ha)	Grain quality components at harvest		
			Hectolitre weight (kg/hL)	% screenings (less cracked grain)	% protein (at 11% moisture)
1	Untreated control	-	70.8 a	2.7 abc	9.7
2	Agras	25 kg	65.4 cd	3.0 ab	9.2
3	Agras	51 kg	64.8 cd	2.3 abcd	9.4
4	Agras	75 kg	61.2 d	2.2 abcd	9.8
5	Agras	99 kg	66.7 abc	1.2 d	9.9
6	Hibrix BB	2.5 L	68.6 abc	2.9 abc	9.9
7	Hibrix BB Agras	2.5 L 25 kg	65.6 bcd	1.9 bcd	9.2
8	Hibrix BB Agras	2.5 L 51 kg	70.2 ab	3.5 a	9.8
9	Hibrix BB Agras	2.5 L 75 kg	67.1 abc	1.6 cd	9.7
10	Hibrix BB Agras	2.5 L 99 kg	67.8 abc	1.3 d	9.5
P-value			0.0815	0.0855	0.3858
CV			5.98	47.95	5.29
LSD (p=0.10)			4.81	1.3	NSD

NSD = No significant difference due to a p-value > 0.10

Means within columns followed by the same letter are not significantly different at the 10% level according to least significant difference (LSD) test.

Factorial analysis – Hectolitre weight (kg/hL)		
Rates		Formulation
L or kg/ha		Hibrix BB
0 L		65.7 a
2.5 L		67.8 a
25 kg		65.5 a
51 kg		67.5 a
75 kg		64.1 a
99 kg		67.2 a
P-value		0.1726
LSD (p=0.05)		NSD

NSD = No significant difference due to a p-value > 0.05

**Figure 4: Grain quality - hectolitre weight**

Factorial analysis – % screenings (less cracked grain)		
Rates	Formulation	
L or kg/ha	Hibrix BB	Agras
0 L	2.3 a	2.8 a
2.5 L	2.2 a	
25 kg		2.5 a
51 kg		2.9 a
75 kg		1.9 ab
99 kg		1.2 b
P-value	0.9142	0.0478
LSD (p=0.05)	NSD	1.2
Factorial analysis – % protein (at 11% moisture)		
Rates	Formulation	
L or kg/ha	Hibrix BB	Agras
0 L	9.6 a	9.8 a
2.5 L	9.6 a	
25 kg		9.2 a
51 kg		9.6 a
75 kg		9.7 a
99 kg		9.7 a
P-value	0.8878	0.1269
LSD (p=0.05)	NSD	NSD

Means within columns followed by the same letter are not significantly different at the 5% level according to least significant difference (LSD) test.

NSD = No significant difference due to a p-value > 0.05

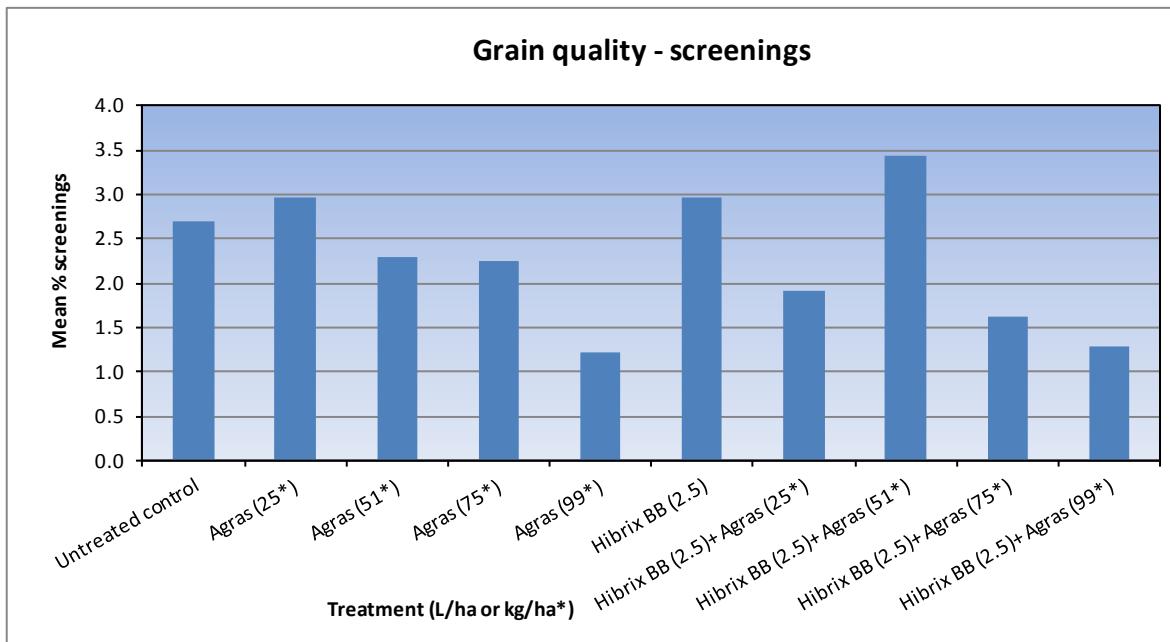


Figure 5: Grain quality - screenings

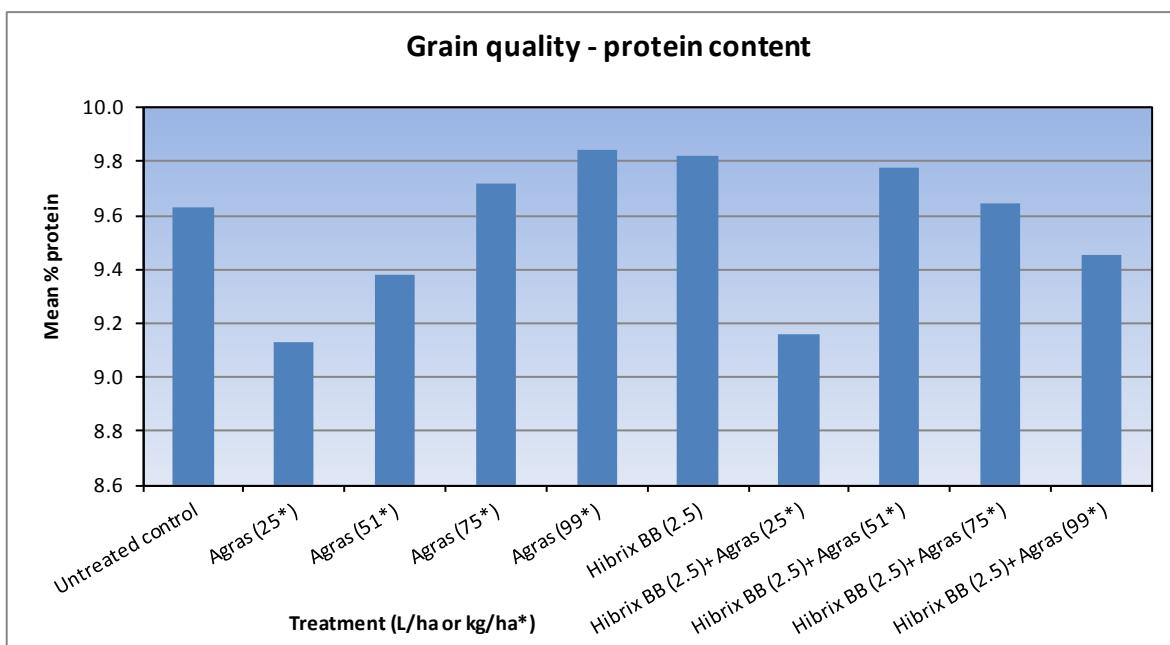


Figure 6: Grain quality - protein content

DISCUSSION

The trial was conducted in a sandy loam paddock following three years of pasture. The soil was scarified 11 days prior to sowing then the wheat sown using a conventional full cut combine with finger harrows. Agras fertiliser was applied at sowing and banded below the seed at 0, 25, 51, 75 or 99 kg/ha. Hibrix BB treatments were applied as broadcast soil applications two days after sowing. The trial was sown in late May into moist soil, with 54 mm falling for the month. Following the Hibrix BB application, 12 mm of rain fell which would have helped incorporation into the soil. June and the first half of July were extremely dry with plants suffering moisture stress. Spring rainfall was well above average providing a very good finish to the season.

Crop establishment and biomass were observed regularly until late tillering, with no visual differences observed between treatments at any stage. Visual crop biomass assessments were made at 84, 102, 110, 124 and 145 days after sowing (DAS) with no differences observed between any treatment, regardless of fertiliser or Hibrix BB rate. At flowering, 102DAS, Normalised Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) readings were taken using a Greenseeker hand held machine. The NDVI is a numerical indicator to assess the greenness of a plot. NDVI is directly related to the photosynthetic capacity and hence energy absorption of plant canopies. The index ranges from 0 – 1, where higher numbers indicate a higher photosynthetic capacity which visually would appear greener. There was a significant dose response to increasing rates of Agras, with 0 and 25 kg/ha inferior to 51, 75 and 99 kg/ha. Treatments containing Hibrix BB showed numerically higher NDVI readings compared to the same rate of Agras applied alone, however the effect was not statistically significantly different. Factorial analysis of the NDVI data showed similar results, with a trend towards higher NDVI in Hibrix BB treatments compared to Agras alone, and a significant dose response to increasing rates of Agras.

The untreated control (no Hibrix BB or Agras) yielded 2.975 t/ha with all treatments increasing yield, with increases ranging from 2% to 12%. There was a significant dose response ($p = 0.10$) to increasing rates of Agras, with higher rates providing greater yield than lower rates. At equivalent rates of Agras, the addition of Hibrix consistently showed numerically higher yield, however the effect was not statistically significantly different. Factorial analysis of the harvest data confirmed the same trend, although not statistically significant, of treatments with Hibrix BB showing slightly higher yield than treatments with equivalent Agras and no Hibrix BB. Grain from harvest was retained and analysed for quality components of hectolitre weight, protein content and screenings. All treatments reduced grain hectolitre weight compared to the untreated control. The addition of Hibrix BB significantly ($p = 0.1$) increased grain hectolitre weight compared to equivalent rates of Agras alone. The percentage of grain screenings in the harvest sample significantly ($p = 0.10$) declined with increasing rates of Agras, with Hibrix BB having no significant effect. There was no effect on protein content by changing rates of either Hibrix BB or Agras.

There were no visible signs of phytotoxicity or adverse crop effects by any treatment in this trial.

CONCLUSIONS

The trial was conducted in sandy loam paddock with wheat cv. Eradu sown with varying rates of Agras, each with and without Hibrix BB applied two days after sowing. Agras was applied at 25, 51, 75 or 99 kg/ha with Hibrix BB applied at 2.5 L/ha.

The following was concluded:

- There were no visual differences in crop establishment or biomass between treatments.
- NDVI readings showed a significant dose response to increasing rates of Agras, with 0 and 25 kg/ha inferior to 51, 75 and 99 kg/ha.
- Hibrix BB showed numerically higher NDVI readings compared to the same rate of Agras applied alone.
- The untreated control (no Hibrix BB or Agras) yielded 2.975 t/ha.
- All treatments increased yield, with increases ranging from 2% to 12%.
- There was a dose response to increasing rates of Agras, with higher rates providing greater yield than lower rates.
- At equivalent rates of Agras, the addition of Hibrix consistently showed numerically higher yield, however the effect was not statistically significantly different.
- All treatments reduced grain hectolitre weight compared to the untreated control.
- The addition of Hibrix BB increased grain hectolitre weight compared to equivalent rates of Agras alone.
- The percentage of grain screenings declined with increasing rates of Agras, with Hibrix BB having no significant effect.
- There was no effect on protein content by changing rates of either Hibrix BB or Agras.
- There were no visible signs of phytotoxicity or adverse crop effects by any treatment in this trial.

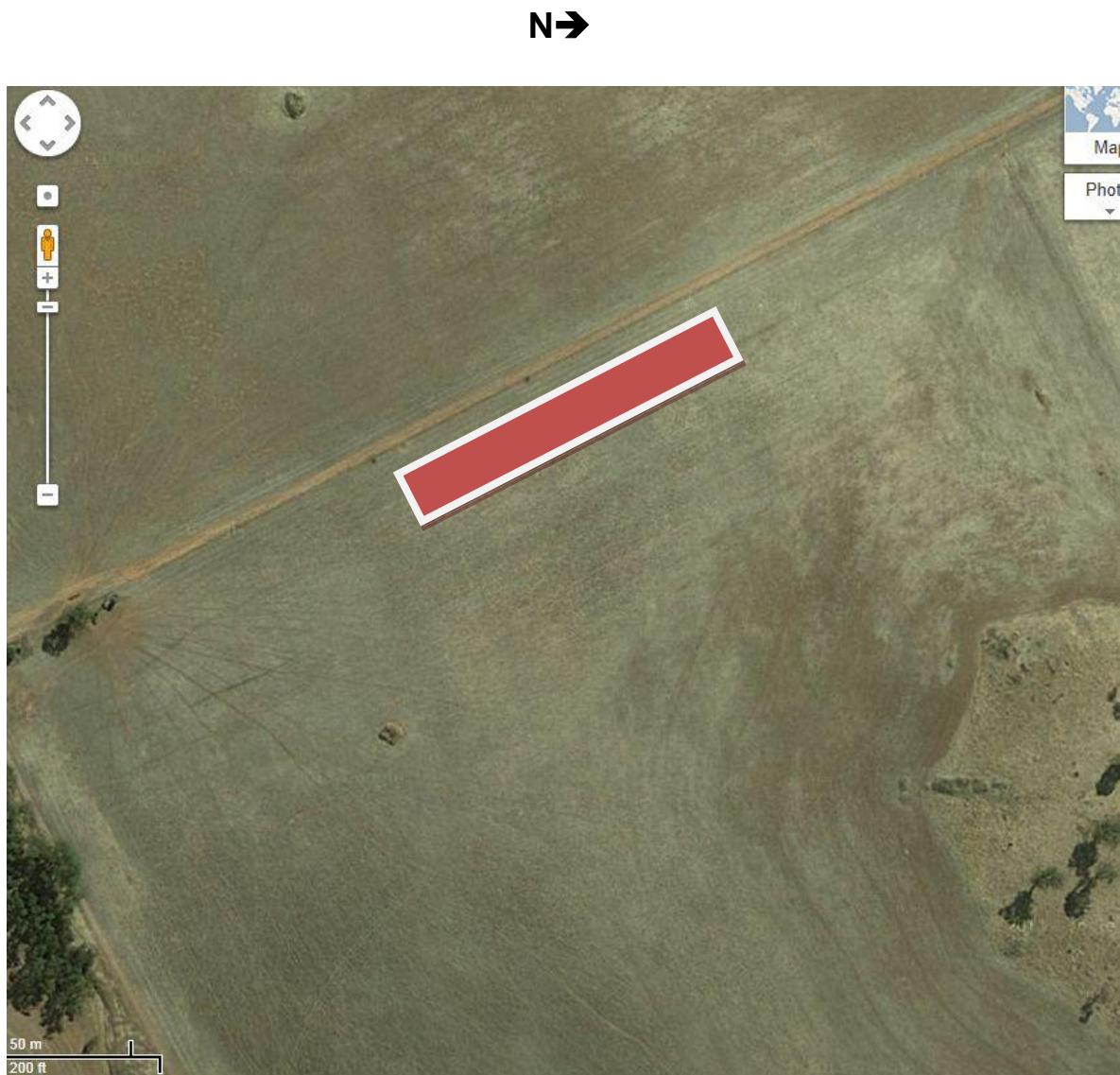
APPENDICES

Appendix i. Trial details

Site details

Grower	Ashley Smith 0429-083152
Location	Goomalling Road Northam 6401 Western Australia
GPS co-ordinates	-31.565018 116.698985
Paddock name	Fig tree
Paddock history	Pasture in 2010, 2011, 2012
Soil type	Sandy loam
Crop	Wheat
Variety	Eradu
Trial design	Randomised complete block
Replications	4
Plot size	40.2 m x 4.3 m
Sowing date	23/05/13
Harvest date	20/11/13

Trial location map – Fig tree paddock



Trial plan

← **North**

kg/ha	Block	Hibrix		Hibrix		Hibrix		Hibrix		Block	kg/ha
		1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4		
99		48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41		99
75		33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40		75
51		32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25		51
25		17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		25
0		16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9		0
99		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		99
	Block	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	Block	

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Treatment plan**← North**

kg/ha	Block	Hibrix		Hibrix		Hibrix		Hibrix		Block	kg/ha
		1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4		
99		10	5	10	5	10	5	10	5		99
75		9	4	9	4	9	4	9	4		75
51		8	3	8	3	8	3	8	3		51
25		7	2	7	2	7	2	7	2		25
0		6	1	6	1	6	1	6	1		0
99		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		99
	Block	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	Block	
---- Fence ----- Fence ----- Fence ----- Fence -----											

Sowing details

Sowing details	
Date	23/05/13
Method	Full cut combine
Combine make	Massey Ferguson
Combine configuration	24 row with 7" spacing and finger harrows
Crop	Wheat
Variety	Eradu
Sowing rate (kg/ha)	65
Sowing depth (cm)	4
Fertiliser	Agras
Fertiliser rate (kg/ha)	0, 25, 51, 75, 99
Fertiliser placement	Banded below seed
Soil moisture at surface	Dry
Soil moisture below surface	Moist
Soil moisture during emergence	Moist
Other products applied to site	
Pre-sowing	Trifluralin 480 @ 1 L/ha + Paraquat @ 1 L/ha
Post-emergence	Kamba M (Dicamba + MCPA) @ 1.7 L/ha at early jointing (Z31)

Application details – spray

Application equipment				
Method	Low volume broadcast boom spraying			
Equipment	Quad bike mounted compressed air boom sprayer			
Nozzles	Agrotop AirMix yellow 11002 flat fan			
Nozzle spacing	50 cm			
Spray volume	100 L/ha			
Pressure	250 kPa			
Ground speed	2.44 m/sec 8.78 kph			
Treatment applications				
Application number	1			
Date	25/05/13			
Days after sowing	2			
Times	12.00 – 12.15			
Treatments applied	6 - 10			
Temperature (°C)	18			
Relative humidity (%)	51			
Cloud cover (%)	30			
Wind direction	NW			
Wind speed (km/h)	6			
Soil moisture	moist			
Timing	PSPE			
Leaf wetness	NA			
Crop stage	seed BBCH01			

Assessments

Normalised difference vegetation index					
Date	02/09/13				
Days after sowing	102				
Sample size	Whole plot				
Method	Readings taken with "Greenseeker" by walking the length of each plot and the average reading recorded as Normalised Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI). The NDVI is a numerical indicator to assess the greenness of a plot. NDVI is directly related to the photosynthetic capacity and hence energy absorption of plant canopies. The index ranges from 0 – 1. The greater the number indicating a higher photosynthetic capacity which visually would appear greener.				
Statistical analysis	Factorial analysis, analysis of variance and comparison of means using LSD test.				
Crop biomass					
Dates	15/08/13	02/09/13	10/09/13	24/09/13	15/10/13
Days after sowing	84	102	110	124	145
Sample size	Whole plot				
Method	Visual assessment using percentage scale relative to untreated=100% No biomass differences were observed.				
Statistical analysis	Not applicable				
Crop safety					
Dates	15/08/13	02/09/13	10/09/13	24/09/13	15/10/13
Days after sowing	84	102	110	124	145
Sample size	Whole plot				
Method	Visual assessment of each plot. No phytotoxicity or adverse crop effects were observed.				
Statistical analysis	Not applicable				

Harvest yield & grain quality	
Date	20/11/13
Days after sowing	181
Sample size	38 m x 1.8 m = 68.4 m ²
Method	A strip 1.8 m wide x 38 m was mechanically harvested from each plot using a small plot harvester and the threshed grain weighed. Harvested grain samples were retained and laboratory tested for the grain quality components hectolitre weight, protein content and screenings.
Statistical analysis	Factorial analysis, analysis of variance and comparison of means using LSD test.

Appendix ii. Statistical analysis

Factorial analysis

Crop Name	WHEAT ERADU PLOT						
Crop Variety	02/09/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13
Description	NDVI	YIELD	YIELD	%UNCK	WEIGHT	LESS CRACKED	
Rating Date	INDEX	kg/plot	kg/ha	H/L gram	SCREENINGS %		
Rating Type							
Rating Unit							
Sample Size, Unit	1 PLOT						
Crop Stage Majority	BBCH65	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92
Plant-Eval Interval	102 DP-1	181 DP-1					
Number of Decimals	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
Trt Treatment Rate							
No. Name	1	5	6	7	8	9	
TABLE OF R MEANS							
Replicate 1	0.800	22.25	3252.9	109.0	69.0	1.9	
Replicate 2	0.810	20.97	3065.8	105.4	67.8	1.5	
Replicate 3	0.824	21.45	3135.2	105.4	66.9	2.4	
Replicate 4	0.841	21.90	3201.0	106.1	63.5	3.3	
TABLE OF A (Hibrix) MEANS							
1 Hibrix 0 l/ha	0.815	21.40	3128.3	105.3	65.7	2.3	
2 Hibrix 2.5 l/ha	0.823	21.88	3199.2	107.6	67.8	2.2	
TABLE OF B (Agras) MEANS							
1 Agras 0 kg/ha	0.795	20.58	3008.9	101.2	69.7	2.8	
2 Agras 25 kg/ha	0.801	21.26	3107.7	104.6	65.5	2.5	
3 Agras 51 kg/ha	0.834	21.80	3187.1	107.4	67.5	2.9	
4 Agras 75 kg/ha	0.833	22.49	3288.6	110.7	64.1	1.9	
5 Agras 99 kg/ha	0.831	22.07	3226.4	108.5	67.2	1.2	
TABLE OF A (Hibrix) B (Agras) MEANS							
1 Hibrix 0 l/ha	0.790	20.35	2975.1	100.0	70.8	2.7	
1 Agras 0 kg/ha							
2 Hibrix 2.5 l/ha	0.800	20.81	3042.8	102.3	68.6	2.9	
1 Agras 0 kg/ha							
1 Hibrix 0 l/ha	0.797	20.74	3031.8	102.1	65.4	3.0	
2 Agras 25 kg/ha							
2 Hibrix 2.5 l/ha	0.805	21.78	3183.5	107.1	65.6	1.9	
2 Agras 25 kg/ha							
1 Hibrix 0 l/ha	0.830	21.21	3101.2	104.5	64.8	2.3	
3 Agras 51 kg/ha							
2 Hibrix 2.5 l/ha	0.838	22.39	3273.1	110.3	70.2	3.5	
3 Agras 51 kg/ha							
1 Hibrix 0 l/ha	0.829	22.79	3331.5	112.2	61.2	2.2	
4 Agras 75 kg/ha							
2 Hibrix 2.5 l/ha	0.837	22.20	3245.6	109.2	67.1	1.6	
4 Agras 75 kg/ha							
1 Hibrix 0 l/ha	0.827	21.90	3201.8	107.8	66.7	1.2	
5 Agras 99 kg/ha							
2 Hibrix 2.5 l/ha	0.834	22.24	3251.1	109.3	67.8	1.3	
5 Agras 99 kg/ha							

Crop Name	WHEAT
Crop Variety	ERADU
Description	PROTEIN CONTENT
Rating Date	20/11/13
Rating Type	PROTEIN
Rating Unit	11%MOIST
Sample Size, Unit	1 PLOT
Crop Stage Majority	BBCH92
Plant-Eval Interval	181 DP-1
Number of Decimals	1
Trt Treatment Rate	
No. Name Rate Unit	10
TABLE OF R MEANS	
Replicate 1	9.1
Replicate 2	9.5
Replicate 3	9.5
Replicate 4	10.3
TABLE OF A (Hibrix) MEANS	
1 Hibrix 0 l/ha	9.6
2 Hibrix 2.5 l/ha	9.6
TABLE OF B (Agras) MEANS	
1 Agras 0 kg/ha	9.8
2 Agras 25 kg/ha	9.2
3 Agras 51 kg/ha	9.6
4 Agras 75 kg/ha	9.7
5 Agras 99 kg/ha	9.7
TABLE OF A (Hibrix) B (Agras) MEANS	
1 Hibrix 0 l/ha	9.7
1 Agras 0 kg/ha	
2 Hibrix 2.5 l/ha	9.9
1 Agras 0 kg/ha	
1 Hibrix 0 l/ha	9.2
2 Agras 25 kg/ha	
2 Hibrix 2.5 l/ha	9.2
2 Agras 25 kg/ha	
1 Hibrix 0 l/ha	9.4
3 Agras 51 kg/ha	
2 Hibrix 2.5 l/ha	9.8
3 Agras 51 kg/ha	
1 Hibrix 0 l/ha	9.8
4 Agras 75 kg/ha	
2 Hibrix 2.5 l/ha	9.7
4 Agras 75 kg/ha	
1 Hibrix 0 l/ha	9.9
5 Agras 99 kg/ha	
2 Hibrix 2.5 l/ha	9.5
5 Agras 99 kg/ha	

COMPLETE FACTORIAL AOV For WHEAT ERADU PLOT 02/09/13 NDVI INDEX 1 PLOT BBCH65 102 DP-1 3 (Data Column 1)						
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Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Prob(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	39	0.030715				
R	3	0.009639	0.003213	15.705	0.0002	0.014
A	1	0.000681	0.000681	1.578	0.2979	0.021
RA	3	0.001294	0.000431	2.108	0.1526	0.020
B	4	0.011525	0.002881	6.759	0.0044	0.022
RB	12	0.005115	0.000426	2.084	0.1090	0.031
AB	4	0.000006	0.000002	0.008	0.9999	0.022
RAB	12	0.002455	0.000205			

FACTORIAL/POOLED ERROR AOV For WHEAT ERADU PLOT 02/09/13 NDVI INDEX 1 PLOT BBCH65 102 DP-1 3 (Data Column 1)						
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Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Prob(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	39	0.030715				
R	3	0.009639	0.003213	9.787	0.0002	0.017
A	1	0.000681	0.000681	2.073	0.1614	0.012
B	4	0.011525	0.002881	8.777	0.0001	0.019
AB	4	0.000006	0.000002	0.005	1.0000	0.026
ERROR	27	0.008864	0.000328			

COMPLETE FACTORIAL AOV For WHEAT ERADU PLOT 20/11/13 YIELD kg/plot 1 PLOT BBCH92 181 DP-1 2 (Data Column 5)						
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Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Prob(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	39	67.870995				
R	3	9.240502	3.080167	6.433	0.0076	0.67
A	1	2.352249	2.352249	3.137	0.1746	0.87
RA	3	2.249250	0.749750	1.566	0.2489	0.95
B	4	17.652243	4.413061	1.982	0.1615	1.63
RB	12	26.723248	2.226937	4.651	0.0063	1.51
AB	4	3.907749	0.976937	2.040	0.1524	1.07
RAB	12	5.745754	0.478813			

FACTORIAL/POOLED ERROR AOV For WHEAT ERADU PLOT 20/11/13 YIELD kg/plot 1 PLOT BBCH92 181 DP-1 2 (Data Column 5)						
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Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Prob(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	39	67.870995				
R	3	9.240502	3.080167	2.395	0.0902	1.04
A	1	2.352249	2.352249	1.829	0.1874	0.74
B	4	17.652243	4.413061	3.432	0.0216	1.16
AB	4	3.907749	0.976937	0.760	0.5606	1.65
ERROR	27	34.718252	1.285861			

COMPLETE FACTORIAL AOV For WHEAT ERADU PLOT 20/11/13 YIELD kg/ha 1 PLOT BBCH92 181 DP-1 1 (Data Column 6)						
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Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Prob(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	39	1450715.199217				
R	3	197492.438955	65830.812985	6.433	0.0076	98.6
A	1	50275.179864	50275.179864	3.137	0.1747	127.4
RA	3	48077.885722	16025.961907	1.566	0.2488	139.4
B	4	377339.268339	94334.817085	1.982	0.1615	237.7
RB	12	571183.817963	47598.651497	4.652	0.0063	220.4
AB	4	83551.299049	20887.824762	2.041	0.1523	155.9
RAB	12	122795.309325	10232.942444			

FACTORIAL/POOLED ERROR AOV For WHEAT ERADU PLOT 20/11/13 YIELD kg/ha 1 PLOT BBCH92 181 DP-1 1 (Data Column 6)						
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Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Prob(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	39	1450715.199217				
R	3	197492.438955	65830.812985	2.395	0.0902	152.1
A	1	50275.179864	50275.179864	1.829	0.1874	107.6
B	4	377339.268339	94334.817085	3.432	0.0216	170.1
AB	4	83551.299049	20887.824762	0.760	0.5604	240.5
ERROR	27	742057.013011	27483.593074			

COMPLETE FACTORIAL AOV For WHEAT ERADU PLOT 20/11/13 YIELD %UNCK 1 PLOT BBCH92 181 DP-1 1 (Data Column 7)

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Prob(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	39	1699.047720				
R	3	85.786740	28.595580	2.470	0.1120	3.3
A	1	54.522279	54.522279	2.869	0.1889	4.4
RA	3	57.014737	19.004912	1.641	0.2321	4.7
B	4	434.023894	108.505974	1.563	0.2469	9.1
RB	12	833.272072	69.439339	5.997	0.0021	7.4
AB	4	95.473992	23.868498	2.061	0.1493	5.2
RAB	12	138.954006	11.579501			

FACTORIAL/POOLED ERROR AOV For WHEAT ERADU PLOT 20/11/13 YIELD %UNCK 1 PLOT BBCH92 181 DP-1 1 (Data Column 7)

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Prob(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	39	1699.047720				
R	3	85.786740	28.595580	0.750	0.5318	5.7
A	1	54.522279	54.522279	1.430	0.2421	4.0
B	4	434.023894	108.505974	2.846	0.0433	6.3
AB	4	95.473992	23.868498	0.626	0.6479	9.0
ERROR	27	1029.240816	38.120030			

COMPLETE FACTORIAL AOV For WHEAT ERADU WEIGHT 20/11/13 WEIGHT H/L gram 1 PLOT BBCH92 181 DP-1 1 (Data Column 8)

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Prob(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	39	883.071110				
R	3	167.099046	55.699682	7.727	0.0039	2.6
A	1	43.680951	43.680951	3.179	0.1726	3.7
RA	3	41.218998	13.739666	1.906	0.1825	3.7
B	4	143.406103	35.851526	1.419	0.2865	5.5
RB	12	303.146081	25.262173	3.504	0.0195	5.9
AB	4	98.013967	24.503492	3.399	0.0445	4.1
RAB	12	86.505964	7.208830			

FACTORIAL/POOLED ERROR AOV For WHEAT ERADU WEIGHT 20/11/13 WEIGHT H/L gram 1 PLOT BBCH92 181 DP-1 1 (Data Column 8)

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Prob(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	39	883.071110				
R	3	167.099046	55.699682	3.490	0.0292	3.7
A	1	43.680951	43.680951	2.737	0.1096	2.6
B	4	143.406103	35.851526	2.247	0.0904	4.1
AB	4	98.013967	24.503492	1.535	0.2201	5.8
ERROR	27	430.871043	15.958187			

COMPLETE FACTORIAL AOV For WHEAT ERADU LESS CRACKED 20/11/13 SCREENINGS % 1 PLOT BBCH92 181 DP-1 1 (Data Column 9)

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Prob(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	39	70.235998				
R	3	17.834000	5.944667	4.889	0.0191	1.1
A	1	0.016000	0.016000	0.014	0.9142	1.1
RA	3	3.506000	1.168667	0.961	0.4426	1.5
B	4	15.018500	3.754625	3.312	0.0478	1.2
RB	12	13.603500	1.133625	0.932	0.5473	2.4
AB	4	5.666500	1.416625	1.165	0.3740	1.7
RAB	12	14.591499	1.215958			

FACTORIAL/POOLED ERROR AOV For WHEAT ERADU LESS CRACKED 20/11/13 SCREENINGS % 1 PLOT BBCH92 181 DP-1 1 (Data Column 9)

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Prob(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	39	70.235998				
R	3	17.834000	5.944667	5.063	0.0065	1.0
A	1	0.016000	0.016000	0.014	0.9079	0.7
B	4	15.018500	3.754625	3.198	0.0284	1.1
AB	4	5.666500	1.416625	1.207	0.3309	1.6
ERROR	27	31.700999	1.174111			

**COMPLETE FACTORIAL AOV For WHEAT ERADU PROTEIN CONTENT 20/11/13 PROTEIN 11%MOIST 1 PLOT
BBCH92 181 DP-1 1 (Data Column 10)**

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Prob(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	39	16.864003				
R	3	7.364002	2.454667	8.925	0.0022	0.5
A	1	0.009000	0.009000	0.024	0.8878	0.6
RA	3	1.147000	0.382333	1.390	0.2934	0.7
B	4	1.841501	0.460375	2.229	0.1269	0.5
RB	12	2.478501	0.206542	0.751	0.6862	1.1
AB	4	0.723500	0.180875	0.658	0.6329	0.8
RAB	12	3.300499	0.275042			

**FACTORIAL/POOLED ERROR AOV For WHEAT ERADU PROTEIN CONTENT 20/11/13 PROTEIN 11%MOIST 1 PLOT
BBCH92 181 DP-1 1 (Data Column 10)**

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Prob(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	39	16.864003				
R	3	7.364002	2.454667	9.569	0.0002	0.5
A	1	0.009000	0.009000	0.035	0.8528	0.3
B	4	1.841501	0.460375	1.795	0.1590	0.5
AB	4	0.723500	0.180875	0.705	0.5954	0.7
ERROR	27	6.926000	0.256519			

Analysis of variance – P = 0.05

Crop Name	WHEAT ERADU PLOT	WHEAT ERADU PLOT	WHEAT ERADU PLOT	WHEAT ERADU PLOT	WHEAT ERADU WEIGHT	WHEAT ERADU SCREENINGS	WHEAT ERADU LESS CRACKED	
Rating Date	02/09/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	%UNCK	20/11/13	
Rating Type	NDVI	YIELD kg/plot	YIELD kg/ha	YIELD %	WEIGHT H/L gram		SCREENINGS %	
Rating Unit	INDEX	kg/plot	kg/ha	%	H/L gram			
Sample Size, Unit	1 PLOT	1 PLOT	1 PLOT					
Crop Stage Majority	BBCH65	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92	
Plant-Eval Interval	102 DP-1	181 DP-1	181 DP-1	181 DP-1	181 DP-1	181 DP-1	181 DP-1	
Number of Decimals	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate Unit	1	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hibrix Agras	0 l/ha 0 kg/ha	0.790 c	20.35 a	2975.1 a	100.0 a	70.8 a	2.7 a
2	Hibrix Agras	0 l/ha 25 kg/ha	0.797 c	20.74 a	3031.8 a	102.1 a	65.4 a	3.0 a
3	Hibrix Agras	0 l/ha 51 kg/ha	0.830 ab	21.21 a	3101.2 a	104.5 a	64.8 a	2.3 a
4	Hibrix Agras	0 l/ha 75 kg/ha	0.829 ab	22.79 a	3331.5 a	112.2 a	61.2 a	2.2 a
5	Hibrix Agras	0 l/ha 99 kg/ha	0.827 ab	21.90 a	3201.8 a	107.8 a	66.7 a	1.2 a
6	Hibrix Agras	2.5 l/ha 0 kg/ha	0.800 c	20.81 a	3042.8 a	102.3 a	68.6 a	2.9 a
7	Hibrix Agras	2.5 l/ha 25 kg/ha	0.805 bc	21.78 a	3183.5 a	107.1 a	65.6 a	1.9 a
8	Hibrix Agras	2.5 l/ha 51 kg/ha	0.838 a	22.39 a	3273.1 a	110.3 a	70.2 a	3.5 a
9	Hibrix Agras	2.5 l/ha 75 kg/ha	0.837 a	22.20 a	3245.6 a	109.2 a	67.1 a	1.6 a
10	Hibrix Agras	2.5 l/ha 99 kg/ha	0.834 a	22.24 a	3251.1 a	109.3 a	67.8 a	1.3 a
LSD (P=.05)		0.0263	1.645	240.54	8.96	5.80	1.57	
Standard Deviation		0.0181	1.134	165.78	6.17	3.99	1.08	
CV		2.21	5.24	5.24	5.8	5.98	47.95	
Bartlett's X2		17.382	16.073	16.078	2.395	3.45	10.351	
P(Bartlett's X2)		0.043*	0.065	0.065	0.966	0.944	0.323	
Skewness		-1.0532*	0.5742	0.5742	0.2081	-0.2827	0.7226	
Kurtosis		0.4499	0.2994	0.2994	-1.2363	-0.6263	0.3049	
Replicate F		9.781	2.395	2.396	0.752	3.490	5.063	
Replicate Prob(F)		0.0002	0.0903	0.0902	0.5309	0.0292	0.0065	
Treatment F		4.131	2.066	2.067	1.703	1.985	1.959	
Treatment Prob(F)		0.0020	0.0702	0.0701	0.1370	0.0815	0.0855	

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, LSD)

Mean comparisons performed only when AOV Treatment P(F) is significant at mean comparison OSL.

Crop Name	WHEAT	
Crop Variety	ERADU	
Description	PROTEIN CONTENT	
Rating Date	20/11/13	
Rating Type	PROTEIN	
Rating Unit	11%MOIST	
Sample Size, Unit	1 PLOT	
Crop Stage Majority	BBCH92	
Plant-Eval Interval	181 DP-1	
Number of Decimals	1	
Trt Treatment	Rate	
No. Name	Rate Unit	
	10	
1 Hibrix	0 l/ha	9.7 a
Agras	0 kg/ha	
2 Hibrix	0 l/ha	9.2 a
Agras	25 kg/ha	
3 Hibrix	0 l/ha	9.4 a
Agras	51 kg/ha	
4 Hibrix	0 l/ha	9.8 a
Agras	75 kg/ha	
5 Hibrix	0 l/ha	9.9 a
Agras	99 kg/ha	
6 Hibrix	2.5 l/ha	9.9 a
Agras	0 kg/ha	
7 Hibrix	2.5 l/ha	9.2 a
Agras	25 kg/ha	
8 Hibrix	2.5 l/ha	9.8 a
Agras	51 kg/ha	
9 Hibrix	2.5 l/ha	9.7 a
Agras	75 kg/ha	
10 Hibrix	2.5 l/ha	9.5 a
Agras	99 kg/ha	
LSD (P=.05)	0.73	
Standard Deviation	0.51	
CV	5.29	
Bartlett's X2	11.354	
P(Bartlett's X2)	0.252	
Skewness	0.797*	
Kurtosis	0.8421	
Replicate F	9.570	
Replicate Prob(F)	0.0002	
Treatment F	1.115	
Treatment Prob(F)	0.3858	

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, LSD)

Mean comparisons performed only when AOV Treatment P(F) is significant at mean comparison OSL.

Analysis of variance – P = 0.10

Crop Name	WHEAT ERADU PLOT	WHEAT ERADU PLOT	WHEAT ERADU PLOT	WHEAT ERADU PLOT	WHEAT ERADU PLOT	WHEAT ERADU PLOT	WHEAT ERADU LESS CRACKED 20/11/13 SCREENINGS %
Rating Date	02/09/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13
Rating Type	NDVI INDEX	YIELD kg/plot	YIELD kg/ha	%UNCK	WEIGHT H/L gram	BBCH92	BBCH92
Rating Unit	1 PLOT						
Sample Size, Unit	BBCH65	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92
Crop Stage Majority	102 DP-1	181 DP-1					
Plant-Eval Interval	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
Number of Decimals							
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate Unit	1	5	6	7	8
1	Hibrix Agras	0 l/ha 0 kg/ha	0.790 c	20.35 d	2975.1 d	100.0 a	70.8 a
2	Hibrix Agras	0 l/ha 25 kg/ha	0.797 c	20.74 cd	3031.8 cd	102.1 a	65.4 cd
3	Hibrix Agras	0 l/ha 51 kg/ha	0.830 a	21.21 bcd	3101.2 bcd	104.5 a	64.8 cd
4	Hibrix Agras	0 l/ha 75 kg/ha	0.829 a	22.79 a	3331.5 a	112.2 a	61.2 d
5	Hibrix Agras	0 l/ha 99 kg/ha	0.827 ab	21.90 abc	3201.8 abc	107.8 a	66.7 abc
6	Hibrix Agras	2.5 l/ha 0 kg/ha	0.800 c	20.81 cd	3042.8 cd	102.3 a	68.6 abc
7	Hibrix Agras	2.5 l/ha 25 kg/ha	0.805 bc	21.78 abc	3183.5 abc	107.1 a	65.6 bcd
8	Hibrix Agras	2.5 l/ha 51 kg/ha	0.838 a	22.39 ab	3273.1 ab	110.3 a	70.2 ab
9	Hibrix Agras	2.5 l/ha 75 kg/ha	0.837 a	22.20 ab	3245.6 ab	109.2 a	67.1 abc
10	Hibrix Agras	2.5 l/ha 99 kg/ha	0.834 a	22.24 ab	3251.1 ab	109.3 a	67.8 abc
LSD (P=.10)		0.0218	1.366	199.63	7.43	4.81	1.30
Standard Deviation		0.0181	1.134	165.78	6.17	3.99	1.08
CV		2.21	5.24	5.24	5.8	5.98	47.95
Bartlett's X2		17.382	16.073	16.078	2.395	3.45	10.351
P(Bartlett's X2)		0.043*	0.065	0.065	0.966	0.944	0.323
Skewness		-1.0532*	0.5742	0.5742	0.2081	-0.2827	0.7226
Kurtosis		0.4499	0.2994	0.2994	-1.2363	-0.6263	0.3049
Replicate F		9.781	2.395	2.396	0.752	3.490	5.063
Replicate Prob(F)		0.0002	0.0903	0.0902	0.5309	0.0292	0.0065
Treatment F		4.131	2.066	2.067	1.703	1.985	1.959
Treatment Prob(F)		0.0020	0.0702	0.0701	0.1370	0.0815	0.0855

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.10, LSD)

Mean comparisons performed only when AOV Treatment P(F) is significant at mean comparison OSL.

Crop Name	WHEAT	
Crop Variety	ERADU	
Description	PROTEIN CONTENT	
Rating Date	20/11/13	
Rating Type	PROTEIN	
Rating Unit	11%MOIST	
Sample Size, Unit	1 PLOT	
Crop Stage Majority	BBCH92	
Plant-Eval Interval	181 DP-1	
Number of Decimals	1	
Trt Treatment	Rate	
No. Name	Rate Unit	
	10	
1 Hibrix	0 l/ha	9.7 a
Agras	0 kg/ha	
2 Hibrix	0 l/ha	9.2 a
Agras	25 kg/ha	
3 Hibrix	0 l/ha	9.4 a
Agras	51 kg/ha	
4 Hibrix	0 l/ha	9.8 a
Agras	75 kg/ha	
5 Hibrix	0 l/ha	9.9 a
Agras	99 kg/ha	
6 Hibrix	2.5 l/ha	9.9 a
Agras	0 kg/ha	
7 Hibrix	2.5 l/ha	9.2 a
Agras	25 kg/ha	
8 Hibrix	2.5 l/ha	9.8 a
Agras	51 kg/ha	
9 Hibrix	2.5 l/ha	9.7 a
Agras	75 kg/ha	
10 Hibrix	2.5 l/ha	9.5 a
Agras	99 kg/ha	
LSD (P=.10)	0.61	
Standard Deviation	0.51	
CV	5.29	
Bartlett's X2	11.354	
P(Bartlett's X2)	0.252	
Skewness	0.797*	
Kurtosis	0.8421	
Replicate F	9.570	
Replicate Prob(F)	0.0002	
Treatment F	1.115	
Treatment Prob(F)	0.3858	

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.10, LSD)

Mean comparisons performed only when AOV Treatment P(F) is significant at mean comparison OSL.

Appendix iii. Raw data

Crop Name	WHEAT ERADU PLOT	WHEAT ERADU PLOT	WHEAT ERADU PLOT	WHEAT ERADU PLOT	WHEAT ERADU PLOT	WHEAT ERADU PLOT	WHEAT ERADU PLOT
Crop Variety	02/09/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13
Description	PLOT	PLOT	PLOT	PLOT	PLOT	PLOT	PLOT
Rating Date							
Rating Type	NDVI	YIELD	YIELD	YIELD	YIELD	YIELD	YIELD
Rating Unit	INDEX	kg/plot	kg/ha	%UNCK	H/L gram	H/L gram	%
Sample Size, Unit	1 PLOT	1 PLOT	1 PLOT	1 PLOT	1 PLOT	1 PLOT	1 PLOT
Crop Stage Majority	BBCH65	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92
Plant-Eval Interval	102 DP-1	181 DP-1	181 DP-1	181 DP-1	181 DP-1	181 DP-1	181 DP-1
Number of Decimals	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate Unit	Plot	1	5	6	7
1	Hibrix Agras	0 l/ha 0 kg/ha	1 3 5 7	0.748 0.792 0.777 0.844	19.85 19.00 21.35 21.20	2902.0 2777.8 3121.3 3099.4	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0
			Mean =	0.790	20.35	2975.1	100.0
						70.8	2.7
2	Hibrix Agras	0 l/ha 25 kg/ha	16 14 12 10	0.784 0.782 0.810 0.812	20.95 20.50 20.60 20.90	3062.9 2997.1 3011.7 3055.6	105.5 107.9 96.5 98.6
			Mean =	0.797	20.74	3031.8	102.1
						65.4	3.0
3	Hibrix Agras	0 l/ha 51 kg/ha	17 19 21 23	0.827 0.817 0.823 0.851	21.25 20.90 21.35 21.35	3106.7 3055.6 3121.3 3121.3	107.1 110.0 100.0 100.7
			Mean =	0.830	21.21	3101.2	104.5
						64.8	2.3
4	Hibrix Agras	0 l/ha 75 kg/ha	32 30 28 26	0.830 0.834 0.823 0.829	24.40 22.15 22.65 21.95	3567.3 3238.3 3311.4 3209.1	115.1 103.7 119.2 110.6
			Mean =	0.829	22.79	3331.5	112.2
						61.2	2.2
5	Hibrix Agras	0 l/ha 99 kg/ha	33 35 37 39	0.828 0.811 0.824 0.845	24.15 20.50 21.65 21.30	3530.7 2997.1 3165.2 3114.0	113.9 96.0 113.9 107.3
			Mean =	0.827	21.90	3201.8	107.8
						66.7	1.2
6	Hibrix Agras	2.5 l/ha 0 kg/ha	2 4 6 8	0.770 0.756 0.827 0.846	19.30 20.50 21.85 21.60	2821.6 2997.1 3194.4 3157.9	97.2 107.9 102.3 101.9
			Mean =	0.800	20.81	3042.8	102.3
						68.6	2.9
7	Hibrix Agras	2.5 l/ha 25 kg/ha	15 13 11 9	0.756 0.808 0.823 0.834	20.70 21.40 21.75 23.25	3026.3 3128.7 3179.8 3399.1	104.3 112.6 101.9 109.7
			Mean =	0.805	21.78	3183.5	107.1
						65.6	1.9
8	Hibrix Agras	2.5 l/ha 51 kg/ha	18 20 22 24	0.825 0.822 0.852 0.852	23.00 21.75 21.40 23.40	3362.6 3179.8 3128.7 3421.1	115.9 114.5 100.2 110.4
			Mean =	0.838	22.39	3273.1	110.3
						70.2	3.5
9	Hibrix Agras	2.5 l/ha 75 kg/ha	31 29 27 25	0.819 0.848 0.837 0.845	24.75 21.15 21.85 21.05	3618.4 3092.1 3194.4 3077.5	116.7 99.1 115.0 106.0
			Mean =	0.837	22.20	3245.6	109.2
						67.1	1.6

Crop Name	WHEAT	WHEAT	WHEAT	WHEAT	WHEAT	WHEAT
Crop Variety	ERADU	ERADU	ERADU	ERADU	ERADU	ERADU
Description	PLOT	PLOT	PLOT	PLOT	WEIGHT	LESS CRACKED
Rating Date	02/09/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13	20/11/13
Rating Type	NDVI	YIELD	YIELD	YIELD	WEIGHT	SCREENINGS
Rating Unit	INDEX	kg/plot	kg/ha	%UNCK	H/L gram	%
Sample Size, Unit	1 PLOT	1 PLOT	1 PLOT	1 PLOT	1 PLOT	1 PLOT
Crop Stage Majority	BBCH65	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92	BBCH92
Plant-Eval Interval	102 DP-1	181 DP-1	181 DP-1	181 DP-1	181 DP-1	181 DP-1
Number of Decimals	3	2	1	1	1	1
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Unit	Plot		
				1	5	6
10 Hibrix	2.5 l/ha	34		0.814	24.15	3530.7
Agras	99 kg/ha	36		0.825	21.85	3194.4
		38		0.843	20.00	2924.0
		40		0.854	22.95	3355.3
	Mean =			0.834	22.24	3251.1
					109.3	67.8
						1.3

Crop Name	WHEAT		
Crop Variety	ERADU		
Description	PROTEIN CONTENT		
Rating Date	20/11/13		
Rating Type	PROTEIN		
Rating Unit	11%MOIST		
Sample Size, Unit	1 PLOT		
Crop Stage Majority	BBCH92		
Plant-Eval Interval	181 DP-1		
Number of Decimals	1		
Trt Treatment	Rate		
No. Name	Rate	Unit	Plot
			10
1 Hibrix	0 l/ha	1	9.3
Agras	0 kg/ha	3	9.2
		5	9.5
		7	10.6
	Mean =		9.7
2 Hibrix	0 l/ha	16	8.7
Agras	25 kg/ha	14	8.8
		12	8.7
		10	10.4
	Mean =		9.2
3 Hibrix	0 l/ha	17	9.4
Agras	51 kg/ha	19	9.8
		21	9.1
		23	9.3
	Mean =		9.4
4 Hibrix	0 l/ha	32	9.0
Agras	75 kg/ha	30	10.1
		28	9.4
		26	10.5
	Mean =		9.8
5 Hibrix	0 l/ha	33	9.9
Agras	99 kg/ha	35	9.7
		37	9.3
		39	10.6
	Mean =		9.9
6 Hibrix	2.5 l/ha	2	8.7
Agras	0 kg/ha	4	9.3
		6	9.8
		8	11.6
	Mean =		9.9
7 Hibrix	2.5 l/ha	15	8.9
Agras	25 kg/ha	13	9.5
		11	9.0
		9	9.3
	Mean =		9.2
8 Hibrix	2.5 l/ha	18	8.5
Agras	51 kg/ha	20	9.8
		22	10.5
		24	10.4
	Mean =		9.8
9 Hibrix	2.5 l/ha	31	9.5
Agras	75 kg/ha	29	9.2
		27	9.9
		25	10.1
	Mean =		9.7

Crop Name		WHEAT	
Crop Variety		ERADU	
Description		PROTEIN CONTENT	
Rating Date		20/11/13	
Rating Type		PROTEIN	
Rating Unit		11%MOIST	
Sample Size, Unit	1	PLOT	
Crop Stage Majority		BBCH92	
Plant-Eval Interval		181 DP-1	
Number of Decimals		1	
Trt Treatment	Rate		
No. Name	Rate	Unit	
		Plot	
10 Hibrix	2.5 l/ha	34	9.0
Agras	99 kg/ha	36	9.3
		38	9.7
		40	9.9
Mean =		9.5	

Field plot no.	Block	Trial plot	Treatment	Protein (%)	Moisture content (%)	Protein (%) dry	Protein (%) as at 11% moisture	H/Litre weight (grams)	Screenings below 2.5mm (grams)	Visual cracked grain %	Specific weight (kg/hL)	Screenings (%)	Screenings less cracked grain (%)
1	1	0	0	11.2	10.1	12.5	11.1	308.0	16.5	20.0	61.6	5.36	4.29
2	1	0	0	11.2	10.1	12.5	11.1	313.0	23.1	20.0	62.6	7.38	5.90
3	2	0	0	11.1	10.0	12.3	11.0	301.0	22.6	30.0	60.2	7.51	5.26
4	2	0	0	10.4	10.0	11.6	10.3	334.0	15.1	30.0	66.8	4.52	3.16
5	3	0	0	11.6	10.0	12.9	11.5	295.0	18.6	20.0	59.0	6.31	5.04
6	3	0	0	10.0	9.9	11.1	9.9	334.0	18.7	30.0	66.8	5.60	3.92
7	4	0	0	9.5	9.9	10.5	9.4	316.0	18.7	30.0	63.2	5.92	4.14
8	4	0	0	9.2	9.9	10.2	9.1	355.0	18.5	90.0	71.0	5.21	0.52
9	4	1	1	9.4	9.8	10.4	9.3	357.0	17.6	60.0	71.4	4.93	1.97
10	4	2	6	8.8	9.8	9.8	8.7	345.0	17.5	80.0	69.0	5.07	1.01
11	3	3	1	9.3	9.7	10.3	9.2	362.0	18.0	70.0	72.4	4.97	1.49
12	3	4	6	9.4	9.8	10.4	9.3	366.0	15.0	60.0	73.2	4.10	1.64
13	2	5	1	9.6	9.9	10.7	9.5	374.0	20.6	40.0	74.8	5.51	3.30
14	2	6	6	9.9	9.9	11.0	9.8	359.0	15.1	30.0	71.8	4.21	2.94
15	1	7	1	10.7	10.0	11.9	10.6	323.0	15.2	15.0	64.6	4.71	4.00
16	1	8	6	11.7	9.9	13.0	11.6	301.0	23.5	20.0	60.2	7.81	6.25
17	1	9	7	9.4	9.9	10.4	9.3	358.0	11.0	60.0	71.6	3.07	1.23
18	1	10	2	10.5	10.0	11.7	10.4	303.0	16.1	20.0	60.6	5.31	4.25
19	2	11	7	9.1	10.0	10.1	9.0	316.0	13.5	40.0	63.2	4.27	2.56
20	2	12	2	8.8	9.8	9.8	8.7	338.0	15.3	40.0	67.6	4.53	2.72
21	3	13	7	9.6	9.8	10.6	9.5	305.0	17.8	80.0	61.0	5.84	1.17
22	3	14	2	8.9	9.8	9.9	8.8	323.0	14.1	40.0	64.6	4.37	2.62
23	4	15	7	9.0	9.8	10.0	8.9	333.0	14.9	40.0	66.6	4.47	2.68
24	4	16	2	8.8	9.8	9.8	8.7	343.0	15.6	50.0	68.6	4.55	2.27
25	4	17	3	9.5	9.8	10.5	9.4	344.0	13.0	20.0	68.8	3.78	3.02

26	4	18	8	8.6	9.8	9.5	8.5	359.0	13.3	20.0	71.8	3.70	2.96
27	3	19	3	9.9	9.8	11.0	9.8	328.0	15.6	60.0	65.6	4.76	1.90
28	3	20	8	9.9	9.9	11.0	9.8	373.0	11.7	30.0	74.6	3.14	2.20
29	2	21	3	9.2	9.9	10.2	9.1	344.0	13.3	85.0	68.8	3.87	0.58
30	2	22	8	10.6	9.8	11.8	10.5	354.0	18.0	20.0	70.8	5.08	4.07
31	1	23	3	9.4	9.9	10.4	9.3	279.0	14.7	30.0	55.8	5.27	3.69
32	1	24	8	10.5	9.9	11.7	10.4	318.0	18.0	20.0	63.6	5.66	4.53
33	4	25	9	10.2	9.8	11.3	10.1	351.0	13.0	80.0	70.2	3.70	0.74
34	4	26	4	10.6	9.9	11.8	10.5	307.0	17.9	30.0	61.4	5.83	4.08
35	3	27	9	10.0	9.7	11.1	9.9	328.0	15.8	40.0	65.6	4.82	2.89
36	3	28	4	9.5	9.9	10.5	9.4	292.0	16.2	40.0	58.4	5.55	3.33
37	2	29	9	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.2	326.0	15.9	80.0	65.2	4.88	0.98
38	2	30	4	10.2	9.7	11.3	10.1	294.0	18.9	90.0	58.8	6.43	0.64
39	1	31	9	9.6	9.8	10.6	9.5	336.0	15.7	60.0	67.2	4.67	1.87
40	1	32	4	9.1	9.7	10.1	9.0	330.0	15.1	80.0	66.0	4.58	0.92
41	1	33	5	10.0	9.7	11.1	9.9	354.0	12.7	70.0	70.8	3.59	1.08
42	1	34	10	9.1	9.9	10.1	9.0	348.0	14.0	70.0	69.6	4.02	1.21
43	2	35	5	9.8	9.7	10.9	9.7	345.0	18.5	90.0	69.0	5.36	0.54
44	2	36	10	9.4	9.7	10.4	9.3	366.0	15.5	60.0	73.2	4.23	1.69
45	3	37	5	9.4	9.8	10.4	9.3	318.0	12.9	90.0	63.6	4.06	0.41
46	3	38	10	9.8	9.8	10.9	9.7	323.0	14.4	80.0	64.6	4.46	0.89
47	4	39	5	10.7	9.9	11.9	10.6	316.0	22.4	60.0	63.2	7.09	2.84
48	4	40	10	10.0	9.9	11.1	9.9	318.0	14.0	70.0	63.6	4.40	1.32

Appendix iv. Meteorological details

Year: 2013

Location: Northam, Western Australia

		January 2013				February 2013				March 2013		
		Min °C	Max °C	mm		Min °C	Max °C	mm		Min °C	Max °C	mm
1		25.6	39.3	0.0		15.2	35.6	0.0		17.8	31.6	0.0
2		21.8	35.5	0.0		17.2	37.8	0.0		17.0	30.9	0.0
3		17.7	29.9	0.0		17.0	41.1	0.0		15.0	35.2	0.0
4		14.1	31.2	0.0		14.3	38.1	0.0		15.4	29.7	0.0
5		16.7	39.3	0.0		16.7	34.5	0.0		14.1	29.2	0.0
6		25.3	31.3	0.0		17.8	32.4	0.0		16.7	32.0	0.0
7		22.6	38.5	7.6		15.8	32.5	0.0		16.6	32.0	0.0
8		25.7	43.3	0.0		16.7	36.0	0.0		16.1	33.0	0.0
9		22.8	34.9	0.0		16.6	37.2	0.0		17.5	33.1	0.0
10		16.6	32.1	0.0		17.2	38.2	0.0		23.2	31.2	0.0
11		17.5	33.2	0.0		21.5	39.1	0.0		18.1	30.4	0.0
12		19	32	0.0		23.0	41.5	0.0		10.1	25.7	0.0
13		19.8	25.8	0.0		23.1	41.6	0.0		11.5	28.2	0.0
14		20.2	37.7	10.8		24.6	39.2	0.0		17.6	21.8	0.2
15		25.2	41	0.0		19.6	38.1	0.0		15.5	30.0	33.2
16		23.1	32.9	0.0		20.5	42.0	0.0		18.5	30.1	0.0
17		18.1	28.7	0.0		19.2	30.8	0.0		18.8	33.5	0.0
18		12.9	29.6	0.0		13.0	29.4	0.0		19.4	34.0	0.0
19		14.7	33.3	0.0		14.1	34.6	0.0		19.1	36.1	0.0
20		18.4	38.1	0.0		19.8	39.1	0.0		18.7	26.2	0.0
21		18.1	36.2	0.0		22.7	39.6	1.0		15.8	27.1	0.0
22		16.5	36.1	0.0		23.7	31.8	4.8		12.6	27.0	0.0
23		20.6	36.7	0.0		11.3	28.3	0.0		12.6	29.8	0.0
24		15.2	31.8	0.0		11.8	31.9	0.0		13.0	32.4	0.0
25		14.2	33.6	0.0		16.9	36.6	0.0		15.3	28.3	0.0
26		16.4	36	0.0		19.6	36.1	0.0		12.6	18.9	31.2
27		17.9	35.1	0.0		18.6	33.6	0.0		7.1	22.2	1.1
28		14.8	31.4	0.0		17.5	33.5	0.0		10.5	24.0	0.0
29		15.2	35	0.0						13.1	26.3	0.0
30		17.1	35	0.0						13.0	27.4	0.0
31		15.6	34.8	0.0						12.2	29.4	0.0
Total				18.4				5.8				65.7

Year: 2013

Location: Northam, Western Australia

	April 2013				May 2013				June 2013			
		Min °C	Max °C	mm		Min °C	Max °C	mm		Min °C	Max °C	mm
1		10.7	31.0	0.0		14.0	28.4	0.0		2.5	16.2	0.0
2		12.8	31.0	0.0		16.6	22.8	3.8		7.8	16.3	0.0
3		17.6	33.4	0.0		11.2	20.1	1.0		10.0	19.1	0.0
4		15.9	36.1	0.0		11.7	23.3	0.0		7.0	19.0	0.0
5		16.7	31.1	0.0		13.2	25.1	0.0		6.5	18.9	0.4
6		17.7	27.0	0.0		10.9	22.8	0.0		11.5	20.0	0.0
7		16.4	32.0	0.0		14.0	25.0	0.0		7.3	20.8	0.0
8		16.4	37.0	0.0		16.1	21.1	10.4		2.8	21.1	0.0
9		15.6	37.0	0.0		10.8	20.4	7.6		7.0	22.4	0.0
10		15.4	36.6	0.0		10.9	19.3	5.8		9.5	17.3	1.4
11		20.9	36.7	2.2	Site scarified	11.9	19.8	1.0		3.5	17.8	0.0
12		21.6	24.8	0.0		5.7	19.1	0.0		6.1	18.5	0.0
13		19.5	27.5	1.2		6.3	20.0	0.0		2.0	20.0	0.0
14		18.4	29.7	0.0		7.9	20.5	0.0		5.2	19.4	0.5
15		18.5	31.0	0.0		4.5	22.0	0.0		10.4	13.3	0.0
16		19.1	27.1	0.4		3.6	24.0	0.0		2.6	18.1	0.0
17		18.6	27.0	0.0		10.1	21.3	0.8		4.5	18.0	0.0
18		14.7	26.7	0.0		4.7	20.1	0.0		2.1	17.9	0.0
19		17.3	25.8	6.2		9.7	20.6	3.2		2.1	17.5	0.0
20		14.1	23.4	0.0		10.5	18.2	9.2		2.0	18.0	0.0
21		8.8	21.1	0.0		9.0	19.8	0.0	Observe	1.0	19.1	0.0
22		13.6	22.8	2.2		3.9	19.4	0.0		-1.2	21.8	0.0
23		7.3	24.8	0.0	Crop sown	3.0	19.7	0.0		0.8	20.1	0.0
24		9.2	28.3	0.0		5.0	21.0	0.0		7.5	21.5	0.4
25		14.5	25.8	0.0	Applic	5.1	22.8	0.0		11.4	18.0	2.6
26		13.9	28.6	0.0		10.8	24.9	0.0		2.5	17.5	0.3
27		10.5	26.8	0.0		10.1	23.5	0.0		4.2	19.1	0.0
28		12.5	25.1	0.0		10.1	20.4	0.5		2.7	20.2	0.0
29		11.0	24.6	0.0		10.5	19.1	3.0		2.4	21.3	0.0
30		12.1	30.0	0.0		9.2	14.2	6.5		-0.2	21.6	0.0
31						4.0	14.3	1.6				
Total			12.2					54.4				5.6

Year: 2013

Location: Northam, Western Australia

		July 2013				August 2013				September 2013		
		Min °C	Max °C	mm		Min °C	Max °C	mm		Min °C	Max °C	mm
1	Observe	-1.0	21.5	0.0		9.1	20	0.8		14.4	21.6	0.8
2		-1.0	21.0	0.0		7.1	20.7	0.4	Assess	11.2	23.0	0.0
3		4.2	16.0	0.6	Maintain	5.3	20	0		10.7	20.7	0.0
4		0.0	16.5	0.5		6	23.1	0		7.5	18.4	2.8
5		-2.5	16.1	0.0		6.8	22.4	1.6		3.5	18.2	0.0
6		-1.0	16.1	0.0		13.1	22.1	3.2		3.6	20.6	0.0
7		1.8	15.3	0.0		13.6	23.1	1.6		10.8	18.1	5.4
8	Observe	-3.2	17.5	0.0		14.7	17.9	25.2		7.3	20.1	4.2
9		0.5	19.5	0.0		8.5	18.4	3.4		5.4	21.5	0.0
10		3.5	18.1	4.4		5.8	19.9	0.2	Assess	6.8	22.2	0.0
11		5.0	16.1	0.0		9.4	18	1		11.5	18.5	12.6
12		7.7	16.7	10.3		8.7	18.6	0		11.7	19.0	8.2
13		5.1	19.8	0.4		9.8	18			12.4	20.7	0.4
14		5.8	22.0	0.0		5.3	18.5	9.6		10.4	18.2	11.4
15		5.3	22.3	0.0	Assess	6.7	18.5	0.2		10.3	18.2	1.2
16		9.0	20.0	2.5		3.9	16.6	10.5		4.2	21.0	0.0
17		7.5	13.4	6.0		6.5	17.7	0.6		6.1	17.0	9.8
18		2.0	13.0	0.0		8.1	17.4	0		6.5	19.1	0.0
19	Maintain	1.0	14.3	0.0		5.3	18.8	0		9.7	20.9	0.4
20		4.1	13.3	0.0		3.5	19	0		6.8	21.4	0.0
21		5.5	14.8	0.0		7.2	18.3	0		7.5	23.2	0.5
22		-0.3	17.4	0.0		4.3	19.2	0		11.3	18.6	3.6
23		0.3	22.7	0.0		2.3	22.6	0		12.1	19.3	6.4
24		6.5	19.1	5.8		2.8	25.9	0	Assess	15.1	20.8	4.2
25		2.2	20.6	0.0		8.4	18.6	0		9.9	20.7	0.0
26		7.1	16.1	4.2		10.6	19	2.4		5.9	21.0	0.0
27		8.5	17.7	25.8		4.1	14.5	0.4		4.5	20.7	0.6
28		5.8	18.9	2.6		7.5	18.4	8.2		5.2	22.2	0.0
29		6.0	18.8	0.4		3.6	19.2	0		6.6	20.6	0.0
30		4.5	20.6	0.0		8.6	20.3	1.8		9.1	17.8	2.8
31		7.7	20.1	1.6		14	20.5	9				
Total				65.1				80.1				75.3

Year: 2013

Location: Northam, Western Australia

	October 2013			November 2013			December 2013					
		Min °C	Max °C	mm		Min °C	Max °C	mm		Min °C	Max °C	mm
1		2.9	20.5	0		14.8	32.2	0				
2		8.1	25.2	0		16.6	28.9	0				
3		8.2	34.7	0		13.5	31.9	0				
4		12.2	22.2	0		19	37.8	0				
5		10	23.9	0		18.5	28.2	0				
6		8.4	24.2	0		12.7	26.9	0				
7		6.5	26.4	0		13.3	27	0				
8		7.5	25.9	0	Assess	11.6	29.4	0				
9		11.5	19.7	12.6		13.9	33.4	0				
10		4.8	22.2	1.5		15.6	36.2	0				
11		6.5	22.4	0		13.1	37.3	0				
12		8.8	19.9	0		16.9	34.9	0				
13		5.6	21	0		14.8	30.5	0				
14		6.8	26.7	0		14.7	32.3	0				
15	Assess	4	25.4	0		13.6	33.3	0				
16		10.1	23.5	0		18	38.5	0				
17		7.6	26	0		20.1	32.4	0				
18		6.8	26	0		16.6	22.9	0				
19		14.1	24	0		11.3	24.3	0				
20		6	18.3	8.2	Harvest	11.1	27.5	0				
21		5.8	20.7	0		14	31	0				
22		7.1	23.7	0		19.7	31.8	0				
23		9.1	25.9	0		15.4	32.8	0.2				
24		13	25.2	2.4		16.6	27.4	0				
25		10.1	28	0		10.1	27.2	0				
26		11.2	28.1	0		13.1	32.7	0				
27		12	29.1	0		15.2	34.7	0				
28		12.9	30.4	0		18.4	35.5	0				
29		14	34	0		15.8	28.5	0				
30		15.2	40	0		13.8	25	0				
31		14.7	32.5	0								
Total				24.7					0.2			

Data collected approximately 12 km from trial site.

